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# THE MIGRATION CHALLENGE

COMENIUS GROUP: ESCOLA EL CIM

# Some important terminology

- + **Immigration policy:** it is a policy that controls the transit of immigrants in a state.
- + **Caution:** it is an alertness state.
- + **Social and cultural disruption:** Cultural and social differences between the different cultures in a place.
- + **Population density:** Number of inhabitants increases

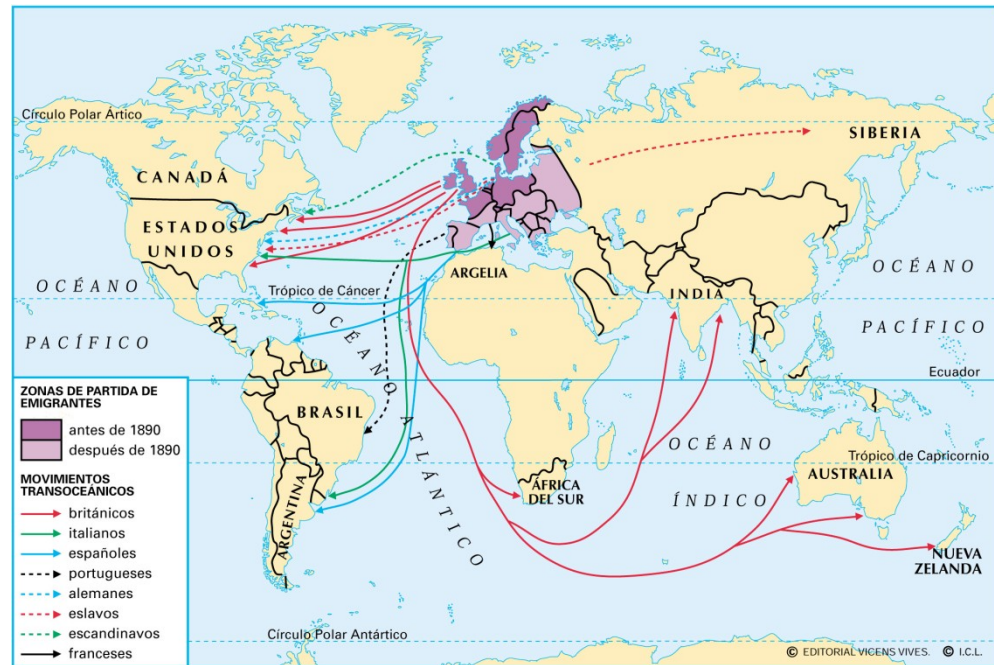


# Some important terminology

- + **Disintegration:** Situation when the links of the society and the links between people who are living together are broken.
- + **Birth increase:** Immigrants have more children and the community grows.
- + **Cultural tension:** Tension caused by the language, the culture, competition for work, religion, race...

# WHAT is MIGRATION?

- ✗ It is the human movement from one area to another, sometimes over long distances or in large groups.



# Types OF MIGRATION

There are three types of migration:

- ✗ Immigration: It is the process by which people come into a foreign country to live.



# Types OF MIGRATION

- ✗ Emigration: it is the act of moving from your own country to another country.
- ✗ Refugees: are people who are outside their country because they have suffered persecution on account of their race, religion, nationality, political opinion, or because they are members of a persecuted 'social group'.



# Types OF MIGRATION



# Why do people emigrate?

Reasons:

- ✗ ENVIRONMENTAL: Critical situations caused by natural disasters.
- ✗ POLITICAL: Armed conflict situations.





# Why do people emigrate?

✗ ECONOMIC: People search for a job.



✗ SOCIO-CULTURAL: Searching for freedom.



# immigration

Reasons: they are the same as for emigration

+ Environmental

+ Political

+ Economic

+ Socio-cultural



# IN THE CASE OF SPAIN

- ✖ Spain has 47,150,819 inhabitants according to 1/1/2010 municipal records. The population density is 91.4 people/km<sup>2</sup>.
- ✖ Child mortality in Spain in 2009 was 4.1 deaths for every 1000 births.
- ✖ Life expectancy at birth: **total population: 81.17 years old**  
**Male: 78.16 years old**

# Is migration a problem?

✕ We think:

- + Controlled immigration isn't a problem
- + Illegal immigration is a problem
- + It may be a problem for the people who live in the country
- + It is positive for immigrants

# Advantages for the immigrant

- ✗ Finding a job
- ✗ Improving life quality
- ✗ Sending money to their country
- ✗ Having a better education



# disadvantages for the immigrant

- ✗ Bad labour conditions
- ✗ They leave family and friends
- ✗ Their life isn't like they expected
- ✗ Racism and xenophobia
- ✗ Illegal immigrant's life.





# Advantages for the WELCOMING country

- ✗ They pay lower salaries to immigrants
- ✗ Immigrants work a lot
- ✗ The country increases its cultural diversity



# disadvantages for the WELCOMING country

- ✗ Racism rising
- ✗ Ghettos formation
- ✗ Lots of illegal people
- ✗ Reappearance of extinguished illnesses



## Conclusions:

- ✗ Emigration and Immigration are two different words with different meaning.
- ✗ They are related.
- ✗ Differences => minimal
- ✗ The reasons are the same.

## Conclusions:

- ✗ There are more disadvantages than advantages for people in the country, because for them migration is a problem.

Migration causes alertness and very negative tension states for the country and its inhabitants and for immigrants too.

- ✗ There are more advantages than disadvantages for immigrants, because for them, migration is the solution to have a better

**Thanks for your attention!!!**